



# NSF-NNI Workshop: Design and Manufacture of Integrated Nanosystems

*Arlington VA, March 2-3, 2011*

## Welcome!



Supported by the  
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An open access network for the advancement of ***nanomanufacturing*** R&D and education

- Cooperative activities (*real-space*) *workshops and more*
- Information and informatics (*cyber-space*) *InterNano*

***Mission: A catalyst to support and develop communities of practice in nanomanufacturing. A partnership between academia, industry and government.***

***[www.nanomanufacturing.org](http://www.nanomanufacturing.org)***

# Nanomanufacturing Infrastructure: Physical and Intellectual

**Information • Tools • Know-how • Roadmaps**

## **Information** - *enabling product design and manufacturing design*

- Nanomanufacturing process-property relationships
- Nanomaterial properties data - with statistics and metadata
- Experts and facilities
- Suppliers of materials and tools
- Documentary standards
- Data curation
- Federation of data and information

# continued

## **Tools** - *enabling commercial scale production*

- Scalable tool development for emergent nanomfg processes
- Nanomfg process control technology - measurement & control
- A high level of automation
- Standard reference materials
- Nanoinformatics tools - search, model, design, evaluate

## **Know-how** - *enabling manufacturing craftsmanship and innovation*

- Training of students in nanomanufacturing science and engineering
- Professional development of technicians and engineers
- Innovation and technology management best practices

## **Roadmaps** - *enabling the way forward by pooling resources and expertise*

- Topical clusters/Industry clusters -- "all politics is local"
- SEMATECH-like model for other nanomanufacturing cluster areas
- Communicating industry needs to academic and government scientists
- Culture of sustainable manufacturing

# NNN: Nanomanufacturing Research Centers

- **Center for Hierarchical Manufacturing (CHM)**
  - UMass Amherst/UPR/MHC/MIT/Rice/Binghamton



- **Center for High-Rate Nanomanufacturing (CHN)**
  - Northeastern/UMass Lowell/UNH



- **Center for Scalable and Integrated Nanomanufacturing (SINAM)**
  - UC Berkeley/UCLA/NWU/UCSD/Stanford/UNC Charlotte



- **Center for Nanoscale Chemical-Electrical-Mechanical Manufacturing Systems (Nano-CEMMS)**
  - UIUC/CalTech/NC A&T



- **Center for Integrated Nanotechnologies (CINT)**
  - Sandia National Laboratories



- **Center for Nanoscale Science and Technology (CNST)**
  - NIST





## The Nanosystems Workshop

We have *purposely* brought together:

- Scientists and engineers
- Expertise across disciplines
- Experts from universities, companies, and government labs





## Workshop Objectives

- Envision ***Integrated Nanosystems*** — how we will design them and manufacture them
- Disseminate recent progress in R & D
- Discuss scientific and engineering challenges and opportunities — bold ideas
- Identify thematic priorities for focused research activity
- Strategies to strengthen and fill gaps in the *design* and *nanomanufacturing* value chain
  
- *Report out to broader nano R&D community and agencies.  
(via presentations and report)*

# Workshop Website

[www.internano.org/nanosystems/](http://www.internano.org/nanosystems/)



The header features a blue gear icon on the left, the text "Design and Manufacture of Integrated Nanosystems 2011" in the center, and the National Nanomanufacturing Network logo on the right.

**Design and Manufacture of Integrated Nanosystems 2011**

National Nanomanufacturing Network

- Overview
- Agenda
- Participants
- Accommodation
- Workshop Materials
- Login

## Agenda

**Day 1 - Wednesday March 2, 2011**

8:00	<i>Breakfast</i>
<b>Session 1</b>	
9:00	Workshop Introduction and Objectives <b>Mark Tuominen</b> NNN University of Massachusetts Amherst
9:20	NNI Framework and Long View <b>Mike Roco</b> NSF
9:30	Nanomanufacturing Perspectives <b>Haris Doumanidis</b> NSF
9:40	Perspectives from the Harvard NSEC <b>Robert Westervelt</b> Harvard University
10:00	Perspectives from the Center for Integrated Nanomechanical Systems <b>Alex Zettl</b> University of California Berkeley
10:20	<i>Coffee break</i>

- Workshop details
- Password protected area for workshop participants
- Dissemination (subsequent to report)

Nanosystems, Tuominen 3/2/11





## *A few simple thoughts to seed discussion*

### ***Integrated Nanosystem***

- Necessarily heterogeneous
- Does something (function), by design
- Achieved with interacting components
- If active, needs energy source
- Perhaps does several somethings (functions) - complex, active, intelligent
- Utilizes nanoscale phenomena or properties
- In ambitious limit, functions with some autonomy
- In extreme limit, achieves complex functions entirely from nanoscale components



## *Thoughts...*

### ***Fundamental Science***

- What scientific principles can we use for operational mechanisms?
- At the nanoscale, interactions with the environment are strong — this can assist or hinder function
- Biology is existence proof of nanosystem feasibility: What can we adopt or adapt from nature?
- Recognize the importance of non-linear interactions, collective phenomena, stochasticity, quantum effects, and other unconventional features and utilize them in design
- Sustainable nanomanufacturing principles await discovery



## *Thoughts...*

### ***Systems Engineering***

- Cost matters — new cost-efficient manufacturing designs are warranted and possible at the nanoscale (eg, modes of directed self-assembly)
- Is a nano-assembly line to integrate nanoscale devices and systems a viable paradigm? Sequential chain or parallel manufacturing processes?
- In design-for-nanomanufacturing, how to accomplish the process engineering and scale up?
- What new integration issues occur for functional nanosystems?



*A frontier area*

## ***Design and Manufacture of Integrated Nanosystems***

- What can we achieve in 5 years?
- What might be possible in 20-30 years?

**Thank you for your participation!**